## **ABSTRACT**

PPKn Teachers' Efforts in Applying the Problem Based Learning Model to Pancasila Material for Class X Students at SMA Negeri 1 Arjasa for the 2022-2023 Academic Year

Learning objectives, teachers and students must be able to realize a quality learning process. Both are very competent because in the element of education between teachers and students it shows an interrelated system. Students master the material delivered more quickly, if the teacher presents the material through a learning model so as to provide convenience during the process of transforming learning values, using qualitative research is shown so that researchers get detailed data related to the research object to be examined. This requires researchers to go directly to obtain valid information and data, both written and oral, and can be analyzed in detail so that researchers can understand the situation objectively. The results of the observations show that especially in SMA Negeri 1 Arjasa when Civics learning takes place there are several problems that arise. Such as the low interest in student learning, thus making student learning less than optimal. Besides that, the teacher factor is also the reason why students are not enthusiastic in participating in Civics lessons. The problem factor faced by the teacher is the lack of innovative models. In fact, from the observations of researchers during the learning process, student enthusiasm and learning is very low, so the learning process is less than optimal. With the presence of the Problem Based Learning model as a means for teachers to carry out teaching and learning activities, it can make students more optimal in increasing student learning motivation in the classroom.

Keywords: Problem Based Learning, Teachers and Student Learning

Motivation, Pancasila Material