

ABSTRACT

SLAMET RIYADI, 2024. "The Feminism Movement in Fighting for Women's Rights (Literature Study of the Book One Hundred Years of Feminism in Indonesia by Girl Arivia and Nur Iman Subono)". Thesis. Pancasila and Citizenship Education Study Program, STKIP PGRI Sumenep (Supervised by Mr. Matroni, M. Hum and Mr. Dr. Salamet, M. Ag).

Keywords: Feminism, Movement, Indonesian Women.

This research aims to find out the historiography of the feminist movement in Indonesia, how the feminist movement developed in Indonesia, as well as criticism of the feminist movement in Indonesia in fighting for women's rights in the book One Hundred Years of Feminism in Indonesia by Girls Arivia and Nur Iman Subono.

The research method used is a qualitative literature type method using a textbook analysis approach and a historical study approach. Data collection was carried out using reading, note-taking techniques and creating a data corpus. Research data is analyzed by processing data, selecting data, and making conclusions. The theory used to solve this research is feminist theory. The object of the research is the book One Hundred Years of Feminism by Girl Arivia and Nur Iman Subono, which is a book published in 2017 and has 28 pages.

The research results show that the history of the feminist movement began from the colonialism era to the reform era. In the last 100 years, there have been three phases of development in the feminist movement in Indonesia. First, the liberal phase, starting from the colonial period until the collapse of Soekarno's government. The second or darkest phase for women's struggle, as a result the women's movement experienced a setback during Soeharto's authoritarian rule. The final phase is the development of contemporary feminism, this phase is colored by various discourses, critical research, and those produced by women's organizations.

Even though in the last 100 years the feminist movement has experienced development, in reality the feminist movement has never been free from various criticisms in every process of its journey. Various challenges are also faced in efforts to fight for the rights and position of women in Indonesia.