

ABSTRACT

Iddatul-Kamilah. 2023. *Morphological Reduplication of Indonesian in the Novel "The Sinking of the Van der Wijck Ship" by Hamka*. Advisor I: E.A.A Nur Hayati, M.Hum. Supervisor II: Zainul Wahid, M.Sc. Thesis, Indonesian Language and Literature Education Study Program, College of Teacher Training and Education of the Association of Teachers of the Republic of Indonesia, Stkip Pgri Sumenep.

Keywords: Morphology, Reduplication, and Novel

Novel is a literary work in the form of prose. So, language and literature are relatively free because to express the feelings, thoughts and imagination obtained by the writer. This novel is a literary work, so it is possible to find grammatical units, especially reduplications, which are relatively different from the forms of repeated words or the results of reduplication in everyday speech. It is said that certain units of reduplication, certain lingual units in the form of morphological reduplications can lead to meanings that are relatively different from everyday meanings, because the novel "The Sinking of the Van der Wijck Ship" is a novel that is quite old, the meaning of which is possible even today. experience a shift.

The method used in this study is descriptive qualitative using a theoretical approach, namely morphology. The data of this research are the form, function and meaning of reduplication in Hamka's Novel "The Sinking of the Van der Wijck Ship". The method used in this research is the listening method, which is carried out using a proficient free listening technique, followed by the basic technique (BUL) for direct elements. As well as data collection techniques in the form of repeated techniques by means of insert techniques.

Based on the results of the analysis, there were 122 complete repetition forms found, 140 partial repetition forms found, 17 combined affix repetition forms found, and 3 data found repetition forms with phoneme changes. Both functions of verb inflection occur 120 times, adjective inflection occurs 113 times, adjective inflection occurs 37 times, and adverb inflection occurs 9 times. The three reduplication meanings 'many times' appear 75 times, the meaning 'many' appear 87 times, the meaning 'para' appear 34 times, the meaning 'mutual' appear 21 times, the meaning 'very' appear 26 times, the meaning 'maybe' appear 17 times, the meaning of 'with ease' appears 15 times, the meaning of 'resembling' appears 2 times, the meaning of 'once' appears 1 time, and the meaning of 'time' appears 1 time.

This research is expected to provide satisfactory results on Indonesian Morphological Reduplication in Hamka's novel "The Tenggealmnya Kapal Van der Wijck", and researchers are able to determine the form, function and meaning of reduplication in the novel "The Sinking of the Van der Wijck Ship" by Hamka. And the results of this study need to be used as a source of reading or learning material.

